

Park Township
Ottawa County, Michigan
Annual Financial Report
Year Ended March 31, 2017



Park Township, Michigan
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
Year Ended March 31, 2017

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditor’s Report	I
Management’s Discussion and Analysis	III
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	1
Statement of Activities	2
Governmental Funds Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet	3
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Activities To the Statement of Net Position.....	4
Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances.....	5
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities.....	6
Proprietary Funds Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	7
Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	8
Statement of Cash Flows	9
Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements	
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.....	10
Notes to Financial Statements	11

**Park Township, Michigan
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
Year Ended March 31, 2017**

TABLE OF CONTENTS - Concluded

	Page
Required Supplementary Information	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund.....	24
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Police Fund	26
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Bike Path Fund.....	27
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Library Fund	28
Other Supplementary Information	
Combining Balance Sheet – Nonmajor Governmental Funds	29
Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Nonmajor Governmental Funds	30



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

July 28, 2017

Township Board
Park Township, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Park Township, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Park Township, Michigan, as of March 31, 2017 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or to provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Park Township, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Kiekover, Scholma & Shumaker, PC

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Park Township, Michigan, we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2017. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the Township's financial statements that follow this section.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of Park Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$27,206,485 (*net position*). Of this amount, \$6,804,800 (*unrestricted net position*) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The Township's total net position increased by \$612,043. Net investment in capital assets increased by \$2,373,864, while restricted net position decreased by \$532,137, and unrestricted net position decreased by \$1,229,684.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$8,809,513, a decrease of \$2,136,792 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 15% of this total amount, \$1,329,189 is *available for spending* at the Township's discretion (*unassigned fund balance*).
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$1,329,189 or 50% of current year total General Fund expenditures and transfers out, which amounted to \$2,678,225.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Township's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Park Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes, accrued interest payable and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, community and economic development, and recreation and culture. The business-type activities of the Township consist of water supply and airport operations.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1-2 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Fund financial statements report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into three categories, governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Following the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, reconciliations are provided to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains ten (10) individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General, Police, Bike Path, Library, Sewer Distribution, and Township Improvement Funds. Each of these funds is considered to be a major fund. The Township has four (4) nonmajor governmental funds. These include three special revenue funds, the Street Lighting Fund, West Michigan Airport Authority Fund and the Park/Recreation Fund and one capital projects fund, the Local Streets Fund. Data from the four nonmajor governmental funds are combined into a single aggregate presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund and all special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided herein to demonstrate compliance with budgets for the Township's General Fund and major special revenue funds (Police, Bike Path, and Library Funds).

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3-6 of this report.

Proprietary funds. The Township maintains one type of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The Township uses enterprise funds to account for its water supply and airport operations.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide information for the Water Fund, which is considered to be a major fund of the Township and the Airport Fund, which is considered to be a non-major fund of the Township.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 7-9 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for the proprietary funds. The Township accounts for one type of fiduciary funds – agency funds.

One agency fund is maintained to account for tax collections and payments.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on page 10 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 11-23 of this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* presenting budgetary comparison schedules for the Township's General Fund and major special revenue funds (Police Fund, Bike Path Fund, and Library Fund). Required supplementary information can be found on pages 24-28 of this report.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with nonmajor governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information. These combining statements can be found on pages 29-30 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

Net position - As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of Park Township, assets exceeded liabilities by \$27,206,485 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

The largest portion of the Township's net position (57.7%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, improvements, buildings, vehicles, equipment and infrastructure); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the Township's net position (17.3%) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of *unrestricted net position* (\$6,804,800) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net position, both for the government as a whole, as well as for its separate governmental and business-type activities.

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net position of Park Township as of March 31, 2017 and 2016.

Park Township's Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	Restated				Restated	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Current and other assets	\$ 9,582,749	\$ 11,772,985	\$ 2,685,794	\$ 2,294,312	\$ 12,268,543	\$ 14,067,297
Capital assets	<u>11,169,327</u>	<u>8,523,354</u>	<u>4,533,177</u>	<u>4,805,286</u>	<u>15,702,504</u>	<u>13,328,640</u>
Total assets	<u>20,752,076</u>	<u>20,296,339</u>	<u>7,218,971</u>	<u>7,099,598</u>	<u>27,971,047</u>	<u>27,395,937</u>
Long-term debt outstanding	-	59,242	-	-	-	59,242
Other liabilities	<u>583,691</u>	<u>606,442</u>	<u>180,871</u>	<u>135,811</u>	<u>764,562</u>	<u>742,253</u>
Total liabilities	<u>583,691</u>	<u>665,684</u>	<u>180,871</u>	<u>135,811</u>	<u>764,562</u>	<u>801,495</u>
Net position:						
Net investment in						
capital assets	11,169,327	8,523,354	4,533,177	4,805,286	15,702,504	13,328,640
Restricted	4,672,814	5,204,951	26,367	26,367	4,699,181	5,231,318
Unrestricted	<u>4,326,244</u>	<u>5,902,350</u>	<u>2,478,556</u>	<u>2,132,134</u>	<u>6,804,800</u>	<u>8,034,484</u>
	<u>\$ 20,168,385</u>	<u>\$ 19,630,655</u>	<u>\$ 7,038,100</u>	<u>\$ 6,963,787</u>	<u>\$ 27,206,485</u>	<u>\$ 26,594,442</u>

Change in Net position – Park Township’s net position increased by \$612,043 during the current fiscal year. This increase is caused by a \$537,730 increase in net position of governmental activities and a \$74,313 increase in net position of business-type activities.

Park Township's Changes in Net Position

	Governmental		Business-Type		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 592,560	\$ 603,435	\$ 1,380,412	\$ 1,333,383	\$ 1,972,972	\$ 1,936,818
Capital grants and contributions	105,500	57,400	103,936	336,298	209,436	393,698
General revenues						
Property taxes	4,234,008	4,145,657	-	-	4,234,008	4,145,657
State shared revenues	1,479,861	1,391,080	-	-	1,479,861	1,391,080
Investment earnings	94,852	58,690	31,452	22,705	126,304	81,395
Gain on sale of capital assets	-	8,300	-	-	-	8,300
Other	52,330	66,691	-	-	52,330	66,691
Total revenues	6,559,111	6,331,253	1,515,800	1,692,386	8,074,911	8,023,639
Program expenses						
General government	2,497,652	2,413,601	-	-	2,497,652	2,413,601
Public safety	1,477,446	1,472,127	-	-	1,477,446	1,472,127
Public works	1,156,552	497,100	-	-	1,156,552	497,100
Community and economic development	351,763	329,527	-	-	351,763	329,527
Recreation and culture	605,468	716,840	-	-	605,468	716,840
Water supply	-	-	1,287,273	1,335,717	1,287,273	1,335,717
Airport	-	-	86,714	59,075	86,714	59,075
Total expenses	6,088,881	5,429,195	1,373,987	1,394,792	7,462,868	6,823,987
Change before transfers	470,230	902,058	141,813	297,594	612,043	1,199,652
Transfers in (out)	67,500	54,735	(67,500)	(54,735)	-	-
Change in Net Position	\$ 537,730	\$ 956,793	\$ 74,313	\$ 242,859	\$ 612,043	\$ 1,199,652

* 2016 amounts shown have not been modified to reflect the retroactive application of the prior period adjustment.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Township’s net position by \$537,730, accounting for 87.9% of the total growth in the net position of the Township. Total revenues increased by \$227,858 compared to the prior year (primarily due to property taxes and state shared revenues) and total expenses increased by \$659,686 compared to the prior year (primarily due to increased spending on public works).

Business-type activities. Business-type activities increased the Township’s net position by \$74,313, accounting for 12.1% of the total growth in net position of the Township. Total revenues decreased by \$176,586 compared to the prior year (primarily due to a decrease in capital grants and contributions). Total expenses decreased by \$20,805 compared to the prior year.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Township's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$8,809,513, a decrease of \$2,136,792 from the prior year. Approximately 15% of this fund balance amount (\$1,329,189) constitutes *unassigned fund balance*, which is available for spending at the government's discretion. A portion of fund balance is *restricted* to indicate that it is constrained for the specific purposes of street lighting (\$74,328), police services (\$1,056,528), parks/recreation (\$720,464), bike paths (\$718,493), sewers (\$1,362,559), and local streets (\$544,272). A portion of fund balance is *committed* for the fluctuations in state revenue sharing (\$140,000), vacation and sick liability (\$116,000), net OPEB obligation (\$52,000), and township improvement (\$50,000). Additionally, a portion of fund balance has been assigned (\$100,231 for fire equipment, \$262,783 for cemetery care, \$2,052,680 for general township improvements, \$100,000 for parks/recreation, and \$77,270 for subsequent year's budget deficit).

Summary results for the Township's six major governmental funds and nonmajor funds in the aggregate for the year ended March 31, 2017 are as follows:

	General Fund	Police Fund	Bike Path Fund	Library Fund	Sewer Distribution Fund	Township Improvement Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Total revenues	\$ 2,787,247	\$ 674,076	\$ 409,781	\$ 1,217,245	\$ 155,777	\$ 27,692	\$ 1,310,537	\$ 6,582,355
Total expenditures	(2,418,025)	(663,234)	(1,164,953)	(1,217,245)	(3,985)	(2,092,099)	(1,227,106)	(8,786,647)
Transfers in	217,500	-	-	-	-	110,200	150,000	477,700
Transfers out	(260,200)	(20,000)	(45,000)	-	(10,000)	-	(75,000)	(410,200)
Net change in fund balance	\$ 326,522	\$ (9,158)	\$ (800,172)	\$ -	\$ 141,792	\$ (1,954,207)	\$ 158,431	\$ (2,136,792)
Fund balance 3-31-17								
Nonspendable	\$ 46,535	\$ -	\$ 1,493	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,688	\$ 52,716
Restricted	-	1,056,528	718,493	-	1,362,559	-	1,339,064	4,476,644
Committed	358,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	358,000
Assigned	77,270	-	-	-	-	2,415,694	100,000	2,592,964
Unassigned	1,329,189	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,329,189
	\$ 1,810,994	\$ 1,056,528	\$ 719,986	\$ -	\$ 1,362,559	\$ 2,415,694	\$ 1,443,752	\$ 8,809,513
Fund balance as a % of expenditures and transfers out	67.6%	154.6%	59.5%	0.0%	9743.0%	115.5%	110.9%	

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance (\$1,329,189) represents 49.6% of total General Fund expenditures and transfers out (\$2,678,225). General Fund revenues increased \$78,394 (2.9%) from the prior year, primarily due to increases in state shared revenues. General Fund expenditures increased \$105,251 (4.6%) from the prior year, primarily due to increases in spending for general government, public safety, and community and economic development purposes.

Total Police Fund revenues increased by \$6,793 or 1.0% compared to the prior year, primarily due to increases in property taxes and fines and forfeitures. Police Fund expenditures increased by \$61,201 or 10.2% compared to the prior year, primarily due to an increase in police protection costs paid to Ottawa County.

Total Bike Path Fund revenues increased by \$14,445 or 3.7% compared to the prior year, primarily due to an increase in property taxes. Bike Path Fund expenditures were \$1,164,953 compared to \$309,259 in the prior year. This increase was due to significant bike path construction costs (primarily for projects along Greenly Street and 160th Avenue) and increased maintenance costs.

Total Library Fund revenues increased by \$32,861 or 2.8% compared to the prior year, primarily due to an increase in property taxes. Library Fund expenditures increased by \$32,861 or 2.8% compared to the prior year, also due to an increase in property taxes that are all paid to Herrick District Library.

Sewer Distribution Fund revenues increased by \$17,568 or 12.7% compared to the prior year, primarily due to an increase in special assessments revenue. Sewer Distribution Fund expenditures decreased by \$8,586 or 68.3% compared to the prior year, due to a decrease in sewer construction and maintenance costs.

Township Improvement Fund revenues increased by \$12,067 or 77.2% compared to the prior year, primarily due to increased investment income. Township Improvement Fund expenditures were \$2,092,099 compared to \$79,976 in the prior year. This increase was due to significant capital expenditures in the current year (primarily the Township's payment for two fire trucks and the Ottawa Beach Road project).

Proprietary funds. The Township's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements (business-type activities), but in more detail. The Township's proprietary funds are comprised of the Water Fund and the Airport Fund.

Unrestricted net position of the Water Fund was \$2,465,625 at March 31, 2017. Operating revenues for the Water Fund increased in fiscal year 2016-17 by \$37,292 from \$1,261,848 to \$1,299,140. Operating expenses, including depreciation, decreased in fiscal year 2016-17 by \$48,444 from \$1,335,717 to \$1,287,273. Capital contributions decreased in fiscal year 2016-17 by \$181,751 from \$285,687 to \$103,936.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Township Board amended the budget to take into account events during the year. The budget for total revenues and other financial sources was increased by \$110,377 and actual total revenues and other financial sources exceeded the final amended budget by \$66,985. The budget for total expenditures was increased by \$81,176 and actual total expenditures were less than the final amended budget by \$198,392.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of March 31, 2017, amounted to \$15,702,504 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and systems, improvements, machinery and equipment, park facilities, the water system, and bike paths. The total increase in the Township's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$2,645,973 (31.0%) for governmental activities. The Township's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year decreased by \$272,109 (5.7%) for business-type activities.

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- \$1,239,677 expended for two fire trucks
- \$852,422 expended for Ottawa Beach Gateway Corridor
- \$733,913 expended for Greenly Street Bike Path
- \$180,360 expended for 160th Avenue Bike Path
- \$150,000 expended for Ottawa Beach Gateway Bike Path
- \$22,452 expended for outdoor sign at county fairgrounds

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in Note 4 on pages 19-20 of this report.

Park Township's Capital Assets
(net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	Restated				Restated	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Land	\$ 2,650,573	\$ 2,650,573	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,650,573	\$ 2,650,573
Construction in progress	1,420,037	95,075	-	-	1,420,037	95,075
Buildings	1,669,782	1,740,729	29,813	33,797	1,699,595	1,774,526
Improvements other than bulidings	1,539,628	751,168	-	-	1,539,628	751,168
Machinery and equipment	985,408	1,108,742	-	-	985,408	1,108,742
Infrastructure	2,903,899	2,177,067	-	-	2,903,899	2,177,067
Water system	-	-	4,503,364	4,771,489	4,503,364	4,771,489
Total	<u>\$ 11,169,327</u>	<u>\$ 8,523,354</u>	<u>\$ 4,533,177</u>	<u>\$ 4,805,286</u>	<u>\$ 15,702,504</u>	<u>\$ 13,328,640</u>

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township had no long-term debt obligations.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The State of Michigan's economy continues to dominate the financial picture for most townships including Park Township. Revenue sharing, small increases in taxable values, and an uncertain economy will provide significant uncertainty in projecting revenues.

The Township's budget for 2017-18 calls for no change in the overall property tax rate for Township services. Because of small increases in the taxable value of property in the Township, property tax revenues for 2017-18 are anticipated to be slightly higher than 2016-17.

Overall, the Township has adopted a General Fund budget that calls for an increase in revenues of approximately \$90,000 compared to 2016-17 actual amounts, while expenditures are budgeted to be approximately \$309,000 higher compared to 2016-17 actual amounts.

At March 31, 2017, the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund was \$1,406,459. The Township has appropriated \$77,270 of this amount for spending in the 2017-2018 fiscal year budget.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Township.

Basic Financial Statements

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
March 31, 2017

	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 8,820,267	\$ 2,289,417	\$ 11,109,684
Receivables:			
Accounts	15,617	159,177	174,794
Interest	5,799	6,917	12,716
Special assessments	220,170	251,536	471,706
Due from other funds	29,335	(29,335)	-
Due from other governments	438,845	1,771	440,616
Inventories	-	5,666	5,666
Prepaid items	52,716	645	53,361
Capital assets not being depreciated	4,070,610	-	4,070,610
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	<u>7,098,717</u>	<u>4,533,177</u>	<u>11,631,894</u>
Total Assets	<u>20,752,076</u>	<u>7,218,971</u>	<u>27,971,047</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	238,526	1,666	240,192
Accrued expenses	43,013	1,875	44,888
Deposits	33,124	-	33,124
Compensated absences payable	121,833	7,498	129,331
Due to other governments	128,404	169,832	298,236
Unearned revenue	<u>18,791</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,791</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>583,691</u>	<u>180,871</u>	<u>764,562</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	11,169,327	4,533,177	15,702,504
Restricted for:			
Street lighting	74,328	-	74,328
Police services	1,056,528	-	1,056,528
Parks/recreation	720,464	-	720,464
Bike paths	718,493	-	718,493
Sewers	1,558,729	-	1,558,729
Local streets	544,272	-	544,272
Airport improvements	-	26,367	26,367
Unrestricted	<u>4,326,244</u>	<u>2,478,556</u>	<u>6,804,800</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 20,168,385</u>	<u>\$ 7,038,100</u>	<u>\$ 27,206,485</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		Total	
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activities
Function/Programs:							
Primary Government:							
Governmental Activities:							
General government	\$ 2,497,652	\$ 89,804	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,407,848)	\$ -	\$ (2,407,848)
Public safety	1,477,446	252,714	-	-	(1,224,732)	-	(1,224,732)
Public works	1,156,552	141,927	-	105,500	(909,125)	-	(909,125)
Community and economic development	351,763	11,867	-	-	(339,896)	-	(339,896)
Recreation and culture	605,468	96,248	-	-	(509,220)	-	(509,220)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>6,088,881</u>	<u>592,560</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>105,500</u>	<u>(5,390,821)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,390,821)</u>
Business-type Activities:							
Airport	86,714	81,272	-	-	-	(5,442)	(5,442)
Water	1,287,273	1,299,140	-	103,936	-	115,803	115,803
Total Business-type Activities	<u>1,373,987</u>	<u>1,380,412</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>103,936</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>110,361</u>	<u>110,361</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 7,462,868</u>	<u>\$ 1,972,972</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 209,436</u>	<u>(5,390,821)</u>	<u>110,361</u>	<u>(5,280,460)</u>
General revenues:							
Property taxes					4,234,008	-	4,234,008
State shared revenues					1,479,861	-	1,479,861
Investment earnings					94,852	31,452	126,304
Other					52,330	-	52,330
Transfers					<u>67,500</u>	<u>(67,500)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total General Revenues and Transfers					<u>5,928,551</u>	<u>(36,048)</u>	<u>5,892,503</u>
Change in Net Position					537,730	74,313	612,043
Net Position - Beginning (as restated)					<u>19,630,655</u>	<u>6,963,787</u>	<u>26,594,442</u>
Net Position - Ending					<u>\$ 20,168,385</u>	<u>\$ 7,038,100</u>	<u>\$ 27,206,485</u>

Park Township, Michigan
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			
	General Fund	Police Fund	Bike Path Fund	Library Fund
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	\$ 1,621,938	\$ 1,174,884	\$ 832,266	\$ -
Receivables:				
Accounts	11,461	-	124	-
Interest	-	2,938	-	-
Special assessments	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
Due from other governments	269,379	11,091	5,798	18,249
Prepaid items	46,535	-	1,493	-
Total Assets	<u>\$ 1,949,313</u>	<u>\$ 1,188,913</u>	<u>\$ 839,681</u>	<u>\$ 18,249</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 74,453	\$ 11,880	\$ 117,894	\$ 18,249
Accrued expenses	34,933	-	1,801	-
Deposits	26,214	-	-	-
Due to other governments	2,513	120,505	-	-
Unearned revenue	206	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	<u>138,319</u>	<u>132,385</u>	<u>119,695</u>	<u>18,249</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenue-special assessments	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable:				
Prepaid items	46,535	-	1,493	-
Restricted for:				
Street lighting	-	-	-	-
Police services	-	1,056,528	-	-
Parks/recreation	-	-	-	-
Bike paths	-	-	718,493	-
Sewers	-	-	-	-
Local streets	-	-	-	-
Committed for:				
Fluctuations in state revenue sharing	140,000	-	-	-
Vacation and sick liability	116,000	-	-	-
Net OPEB obligation	52,000	-	-	-
Township improvement	50,000	-	-	-
Assigned for:				
Fire equipment	-	-	-	-
Cemetery care	-	-	-	-
Township improvement	-	-	-	-
Parks/recreation	-	-	-	-
Subsequent year's budget:				
Appropriation of fund balance	77,270	-	-	-
Unassigned	1,329,189	-	-	-
Total Fund Balances	<u>1,810,994</u>	<u>1,056,528</u>	<u>719,986</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 1,949,313</u>	<u>\$ 1,188,913</u>	<u>\$ 839,681</u>	<u>\$ 18,249</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

<u>Capital Project Funds</u>		Other	Total
<u>Sewer</u>	<u>Township</u>	<u>Nonmajor</u>	<u>Governmental</u>
<u>Distribution</u>	<u>Improvement</u>	<u>Governmental</u>	<u>Governmental</u>
<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Funds</u>	<u>Funds</u>
\$ 1,338,568	\$ 2,384,389	\$ 1,468,222	\$ 8,820,267
-	-	4,032	15,617
891	1,970	-	5,799
220,170	-	-	220,170
-	29,335	-	29,335
-	-	19,120	323,637
-	-	4,688	52,716
<u>\$ 1,559,629</u>	<u>\$ 2,415,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,496,062</u>	<u>\$ 9,467,541</u>
\$ 500	\$ -	\$ 15,550	\$ 238,526
-	-	6,279	43,013
-	-	6,910	33,124
400	-	4,986	128,404
-	-	18,585	18,791
<u>900</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,310</u>	<u>461,858</u>
<u>196,170</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>196,170</u>
-	-	4,688	52,716
-	-	74,328	74,328
-	-	-	1,056,528
-	-	720,464	720,464
-	-	-	718,493
1,362,559	-	-	1,362,559
-	-	544,272	544,272
-	-	-	140,000
-	-	-	116,000
-	-	-	52,000
-	-	-	50,000
-	100,231	-	100,231
-	262,783	-	262,783
-	2,052,680	-	2,052,680
-	-	100,000	100,000
-	-	-	77,270
-	-	-	1,329,189
<u>1,362,559</u>	<u>2,415,694</u>	<u>1,443,752</u>	<u>8,809,513</u>
<u>\$ 1,559,629</u>	<u>\$ 2,415,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,496,062</u>	<u>\$ 9,467,541</u>

Park Township, Michigan
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
March 31, 2017

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$	8,809,513
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and are not reported in the funds		11,169,327
State shared revenues (sales taxes) collected and held by the State at year end are not considered available to pay for current year expenditures		115,208
Special assessments receivable are expected to be collected over several years and are not available to pay for current year expenditures		196,170
Compensated absences are included as a liability in governmental activities		<u>(121,833)</u>
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$	<u>20,168,385</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			
	General Fund	Police Fund	Bike Path Fund	Library Fund
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 917,351	\$ 648,625	\$ 386,761	\$ 1,217,245
Licenses and permits	272,276	-	-	-
State shared revenues	1,460,724	-	15,597	-
Charges for services	64,130	-	-	-
Fines and forfeitures	-	17,979	-	-
Investment earnings	25,814	7,472	6,799	-
Special assessments	-	-	-	-
Other	46,952	-	624	-
Total Revenues	<u>2,787,247</u>	<u>674,076</u>	<u>409,781</u>	<u>1,217,245</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	1,237,237	-	-	1,217,245
Public safety	709,029	663,234	-	-
Public works	66,539	-	1,164,953	-
Community and economic development	349,143	-	-	-
Recreation and culture	-	-	-	-
Insurance, bonds, and fringes	56,077	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>2,418,025</u>	<u>663,234</u>	<u>1,164,953</u>	<u>1,217,245</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>369,222</u>	<u>10,842</u>	<u>(755,172)</u>	<u>-</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers in	217,500	-	-	-
Transfers out	(260,200)	(20,000)	(45,000)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(42,700)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(45,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	326,522	(9,158)	(800,172)	-
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>1,484,472</u>	<u>1,065,686</u>	<u>1,520,158</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ 1,810,994</u>	<u>\$ 1,056,528</u>	<u>\$ 719,986</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Capital Project Funds		Other	Total
Sewer Distribution Fund	Township Improvement Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Governmental Funds
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,064,026	\$ 4,234,008
-	-	-	272,276
-	-	-	1,476,321
-	-	96,248	160,378
-	-	-	17,979
21,088	27,692	5,987	94,852
132,284	-	141,927	274,211
2,405	-	2,349	52,330
<u>155,777</u>	<u>27,692</u>	<u>1,310,537</u>	<u>6,582,355</u>
-	-	-	2,454,482
-	-	-	1,372,263
3,985	-	230,306	1,465,783
-	-	-	349,143
-	-	466,032	466,032
-	-	-	56,077
-	2,092,099	530,768	2,622,867
<u>3,985</u>	<u>2,092,099</u>	<u>1,227,106</u>	<u>8,786,647</u>
<u>151,792</u>	<u>(2,064,407)</u>	<u>83,431</u>	<u>(2,204,292)</u>
-	110,200	150,000	477,700
(10,000)	-	(75,000)	(410,200)
<u>(10,000)</u>	<u>110,200</u>	<u>75,000</u>	<u>67,500</u>
141,792	(1,954,207)	158,431	(2,136,792)
<u>1,220,767</u>	<u>4,369,901</u>	<u>1,285,321</u>	<u>10,946,305</u>
<u>\$ 1,362,559</u>	<u>\$ 2,415,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,443,752</u>	<u>\$ 8,809,513</u>

Park Township, Michigan
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended March 31, 2017

Net change in fund balances-Total Governmental Funds	\$ (2,136,792)
 Amounts reported for the governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
 Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	
Current year capital outlays capitalized - general capital assets	3,190,221
Current year depreciation expense on capitalized assets	(544,248)
 Timing of revenue recognition differs in the statement of activities versus the funds financial statements for certain revenues that do not provide current financial resources	
State shared revenues	3,540
Special assessment revenues	(26,784)
Change in compensated absences is recorded when earned in the statement of activities	(7,449)
Change in net post employment benefit obligation	<u>59,242</u>
 Change in net position of governmental activities	 <u>\$ 537,730</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
March 31, 2017

	Enterprise Funds		
	Water Fund	Nonmajor Airport Fund	Total
ASSETS			
Current Assets:			
Cash and investments	\$ 2,255,420	\$ 33,997	\$ 2,289,417
Accounts receivable	158,048	1,129	159,177
Interest receivable	6,917	-	6,917
Special assessments receivable	251,536	-	251,536
Due from other governments	1,771	-	1,771
Inventories	-	5,666	5,666
Prepaid items	645	-	645
Total Current Assets	<u>2,674,337</u>	<u>40,792</u>	<u>2,715,129</u>
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	<u>4,503,364</u>	<u>29,813</u>	<u>4,533,177</u>
Total Assets	<u>7,177,701</u>	<u>70,605</u>	<u>7,248,306</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	682	984	1,666
Accrued expenses	1,875	-	1,875
Compensated absences payable	7,498	-	7,498
Due to other funds	29,335	-	29,335
Due to other governments	169,322	510	169,832
Total Liabilities	<u>208,712</u>	<u>1,494</u>	<u>210,206</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	4,503,364	29,813	4,533,177
Restricted	-	26,367	26,367
Unrestricted	<u>2,465,625</u>	<u>12,931</u>	<u>2,478,556</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 6,968,989</u>	<u>\$ 69,111</u>	<u>\$ 7,038,100</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Enterprise Funds		
	Water Fund	Nonmajor Airport Fund	Total
Operating Revenues:			
Water billings	\$ 1,181,663	\$ -	\$ 1,181,663
Water connection charges	66,915	-	66,915
Hydrant rentals	50,000	-	50,000
Fuel sales	-	40,185	40,185
Building rentals	-	37,810	37,810
Miscellaneous	562	3,277	3,839
Total Operating Revenues	<u>1,299,140</u>	<u>81,272</u>	<u>1,380,412</u>
Operating Expenses:			
Purchase of water	489,442	-	489,442
Purchase of fuel	-	40,460	40,460
Salaries and wages	59,423	-	59,423
Utilities	5,329	7,347	12,676
Water connections, repairs and maintenance	226,777	-	226,777
Operating fees	213,101	21,043	234,144
Supplies	6,381	80	6,461
Professional services	10,153	13,800	23,953
Depreciation	268,125	3,984	272,109
Miscellaneous	8,542	-	8,542
Total Operating Expenses	<u>1,287,273</u>	<u>86,714</u>	<u>1,373,987</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	11,867	(5,442)	6,425
Nonoperating Revenues			
Investment earnings	31,287	165	31,452
Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers	43,154	(5,277)	37,877
Capital contributions	103,936	-	103,936
Transfers out	(65,000)	(2,500)	(67,500)
Change in Net Position	82,090	(7,777)	74,313
Net Position - April 1	<u>6,886,899</u>	<u>76,888</u>	<u>6,963,787</u>
Net Position - March 31	<u>\$ 6,968,989</u>	<u>\$ 69,111</u>	<u>\$ 7,038,100</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Enterprise Funds		
	Water Fund	Nonmajor Airport Fund	Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:			
Receipts from customers	\$ 1,294,362	\$ 80,741	\$ 1,375,103
Payments to suppliers	(916,824)	(87,187)	(1,004,011)
Payments to employees	(51,177)	-	(51,177)
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities	<u>326,361</u>	<u>(6,446)</u>	<u>319,915</u>
Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities			
Transfers to other funds	(65,000)	(2,500)	(67,500)
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Capital contributions	152,311	-	152,311
Interfund borrowing for capital acquisition	(8,043)	-	(8,043)
Net Cash Provided By Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>144,268</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>144,268</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:			
Interest received on investments	25,469	165	25,634
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash	431,098	(8,781)	422,317
Cash - April 1	<u>1,824,322</u>	<u>42,778</u>	<u>1,867,100</u>
Cash - March 31	<u>\$ 2,255,420</u>	<u>\$ 33,997</u>	<u>\$ 2,289,417</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities:			
Operating income (loss)	\$ 11,867	\$ (5,442)	\$ 6,425
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation	268,125	3,984	272,109
Change in assets and liabilities:			
Receivables	(4,778)	(531)	(5,309)
Inventories	-	1,631	1,631
Prepaid items	(1)	-	(1)
Accounts payable	42,902	(6,088)	36,814
Accrued expenses	8,246	-	8,246
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities	<u>\$ 326,361</u>	<u>\$ (6,446)</u>	<u>\$ 319,915</u>

Park Township, Michigan
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
March 31, 2017

	<u>Tax Collection Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	<u>\$ 8,443</u>
LIABILITIES	
Due to others	<u>\$ 8,443</u>

Park Township, Michigan
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Year Ended March 31, 2017

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Park Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by Park Township:

Reporting Entity

Park Township is governed by an elected seven-member board of trustees. The accompanying financial statements present the Township and its component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable. Although blended component units are legal separate entities, in substance, they are part of the Township's operations. Each discretely presented component unit is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from the government (see discussion below for description).

Blended Component Unit. The Township has no blended component units.

Discretely Presented Component Unit. The Township has no discretely presented component units.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable. (The Township has no such component units.)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements, except for agency funds which do not have a measurement focus. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Those revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, state shared revenues, licenses, interest revenue, and charges for services. Other revenue is recorded when received.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Police Fund - The Police Fund accounts for the resources of special taxes levied and other revenues restricted for the provision of police protection services.

Bike Path Fund - The Bike Path Fund accounts for resources of special tax levies and other revenues restricted for the maintenance and construction of the Township's bike path system.

Library Fund - The Library Fund accounts for the resources of special taxes levied and other revenues restricted for the provision of library services.

Sewer Distribution Fund - The Sewer Distribution Fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major sewer capital facilities which are not financed by the proprietary fund.

Township Improvement Fund - The Township Improvement Fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities which are not financed by the proprietary fund.

The Township reports the following major proprietary funds:

Water Fund - The Water Fund accounts for the operation and maintenance of the water distribution system.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Capital Projects Funds - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Fiduciary Funds (Not included in government-wide statements)

Agency Funds - Agency Funds account for assets held by the Township in a purely custodial capacity. Agency funds are custodial in nature (i.e., assets equal liabilities) and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. The Township maintains one agency fund to account for tax collections and related payments.

As a general rule, the effect of the inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of our proprietary funds relate to charges to customers for sales and services. The water fund also recognizes the portion of connection fees intended to recover current costs (e.g., labor and materials to hook up new customers) as operating revenue. The portion intended to recover the cost of the infrastructure is recognized as non-operating revenue. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenue and expenses.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds.

Before March 31, the proposed budget is presented to the Township Board for review. The Board holds public hearings and a final budget must be prepared and adopted no later than March 31. Appropriated budgets are amended from time to time throughout the year by supplementary resolutions approved by the Board of Trustees. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund, function, and activity. The legal level of control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. Expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law.

Cash and Investments

The Township pools cash resources of its various funds to facilitate the management of cash. The balances in the pooled cash accounts are available to meet current operating requirements. The following accounts are maintained on a separate basis outside of the combined cash management pool: the Tax Collection Fund.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired are considered to be cash equivalents.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary funds type considers all transactions within the Township's pooled cash accounts to be cash and cash equivalents.

Investments are recorded at fair value. Short term, highly liquid investments including commercial paper, banker's acceptances, and U.S. Treasury obligations are reported at amortized cost. Interest income earned by the pool is allocated by capturing the average daily balance of each individual fund relative to the average daily balance of all funds participating in the pool.

Receivables and Payables

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. Allowances for uncollectible amounts are not material.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories, if material, are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures generally when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. During the current year \$0 of interest expense was capitalized as part of the cost of assets under construction.

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	15-50
Land improvements	7-15
Machinery and equipment	5-10
Office furniture and equipment	5-10
Vehicles	5-25
Bike paths and sidewalks	15-25
Water and sewer systems	40

Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned.

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statements element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The government currently has no items that qualify for this reporting category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The government has only one type of item, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, which qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item unavailable revenue is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from one source, special assessments. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Net Position Flow Assumption/Fund Balance Flow Assumption

In order to calculate the amounts reported as restricted-net position and unrestricted-net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the township's policy to consider restricted-net position to have been depleted before unrestricted-net position is applied.

In order to calculate the amounts reported as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the township's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before any of the components of unrestricted fund balance is applied in the following order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Compensated Absences

It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. It is the Township's policy to pay 50% of accumulated sick pay to employees upon termination. The liability for vacation pay and 50% of sick pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental funds only for employee terminations at year-end.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

Fund Equity

In governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

- Nonspendable – amounts that are not in spendable form (such as prepaids and inventory) or are required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted – amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations) or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed – amounts constrained to specific purposes determined by formal action by Township Board ordinance or resolution, and that remains binding unless removed in the same manner.
- Assigned – amounts, neither restricted nor committed, a government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the Township Board or a body or official to which the Township Board has delegated the authority to assign amounts for specific purposes.
- Unassigned – amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are reported only in the general fund.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied on each December 1 (lien date and due date) on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31. Real and personal property taxes are collected without additional charge through February 14th. The Township continues to collect taxes until March 1, at which time the delinquent real property taxes are returned to the county for collection. Taxes returned to the county treasurer are subject to penalty and interest. The county's policy has been to pay the Township for all delinquent real property taxes returned. The Township continues to collect delinquent personal property taxes.

The Township's 2016 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2016, and is recognized as revenue in the year ended March 31, 2017, when the proceeds of this levy are budgeted and made available for the financing of operations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

New Accounting Standard

In the current year, the Township implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurements and Applications*. The objective of this statement is to provide guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes and applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements. The adoption did not have a significant impact on amounts reported in the financial statements.

2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds

During the year, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

Budget Items:	<u>Budget Appropriation</u>	<u>Actual Expenditure</u>
Police Fund		
Public Safety		
Police Services	\$ 651,260	\$ 663,235
Bike Path Fund		
Public Works		
Bike Paths	1,129,589	1,164,954
Library Fund		
General Government		
Library	1,217,000	1,217,245

State Construction Code Act

The Township oversees building construction, in accordance with the State’s Construction Code Act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with the building codes. The Township charges fees for these services. Beginning January 1, 2000, the law requires that collection of these fees be used only for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs.

The Township accounts for the activity of its building inspection department within its general fund. Following is a summary of the cumulative deficit and activity for the year ended March 31, 2017:

Surplus (deficit) - April 1, 2016	\$ (417,863)
Charges for services	\$ 235,045
Building inspection expenditures	<u>(204,750) 30,295</u>
Surplus (deficit) - March 31, 2017	<u>\$ (387,568)</u>

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers’ acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The governing body has designated several banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the Township in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all of the State statutory authority as listed above.

The Township’s deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and investments	<u>\$ 8,820,267</u>	<u>\$ 2,289,417</u>	<u>\$ 8,443</u>	<u>\$ 11,118,127</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

Bank deposits (checking accounts, savings accounts and non negotiable certificates of deposit)	\$ 2,588,052
Investments	<u>8,530,075</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 11,118,127</u>

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned. At year end the bank balance of the Township's deposits was \$4,031,726 of which \$2,660,434 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$1,371,292 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits Township funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Investments

The Township chooses to disclose its investments by utilizing the specific identification method. As of March 31, 2017 the Township had the following investments:

Prime Commercial Paper	\$ 1,263,926
Municipal Bonds	1,387,718
U.S. Government and Agency Obligations	
Federal Farm Cr Banks Bond	248,347
MI Class Investment Pool	3,468,052
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,400,099
Money Market	<u>761,933</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,530,075</u>

The Township's investments at year end consists of:

Investments	Maturities	Fair Value	%	Rating	Rating Organization
Prime Commercial Paper:					
Toyota Motor Credit	5/24/17	\$ 509,235	5.97%	A1	Moody's
Mizuho Bank Ltd	5/31/17	505,143	5.92%	A1	Moody's
Cedar Springs Cptl Co	6/1/17	<u>249,548</u>	<u>2.93%</u>	A1	Moody's
		<u>\$ 1,263,926</u>	<u>14.82%</u>		
Municipal Bonds:					
Jackson Cnty Mich Bldg Auth	7/1/17	\$ 390,811	4.58%	AA-	Standard & Poor's
Laingsburg Mich Cmnty Sch	5/1/18	249,375	2.92%	Aa1	Standard & Poor's
Ionia Mich Pub Schs	5/1/20	399,284	4.68%	Aa1	Standard & Poor's
Lincoln Mich Cons Sch	5/1/20	249,628	2.93%	AA-	Standard & Poor's
Mich St Housing Dev Auth	6/1/22	<u>98,620</u>	<u>1.16%</u>	AA+	Standard & Poor's
		<u>\$ 1,387,718</u>	<u>16.27%</u>		
U.S. Gov't and Agency Obligations:					
Federal Farm Cr Banks Bond	8/19/19	<u>\$ 248,347</u>	<u>2.91%</u>	AA+	Standard & Poor's
MI Class Investment Pool					
Federal Farm Cr Banks Bond	1 Day	<u>\$ 3,468,052</u>	<u>40.66%</u>	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit:					
MB Financial Bank	6/23/17	\$ 250,080	2.93%	N/A	N/A
TCF National Bank	9/7/17	149,956	1.76%	N/A	N/A
Ally Bank	9/25/17	250,205	2.93%	N/A	N/A
Wells Fargo	1/29/19	250,860	2.94%	N/A	N/A
JP Morgan Chase	2/18/19	250,013	2.93%	N/A	N/A
Wells Fargo	5/31/20	<u>248,985</u>	<u>2.92%</u>	N/A	N/A
		<u>\$ 1,400,099</u>	<u>16.41%</u>		
Money Market:					
West Michigan Community Bank	N/A	251,455	2.95%	N/A	N/A
Customers Bank	N/A	245,063	2.87%	N/A	N/A
First National Bank of Omaha	N/A	245,063	2.87%	N/A	N/A
The Washington Trust Co. of Westerly	N/A	17,516	0.21%	N/A	N/A
Fidelity Govt Mmkt Daily Money Class	N/A	<u>\$ 2,836</u>	<u>0.03%</u>	N/A	N/A
		<u>\$ 761,933</u>	<u>8.93%</u>		
Total		<u>8,530,075</u>	<u>100.00%</u>		

Interest rate risk. Except as limited by state law as listed in the above list of authorized investments the Township does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit risk. The Township has no investment policy that limits its investment choices beyond those required by state law.

Custodial Credit Risk-Investments. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of the outside party. The Township has not adopted a policy for investment custodial credit risk. As of March 31, 2017, the Township's investments were held by a third party in the Township's name. The Township's investments in money market accounts are not subject to risk categorization.

Concentration of Credit Risk. State law does not limit and the Township has not adopted a formal policy on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer.

Fair Value Measurement

The Township categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

In instances whereby inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Township's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgement and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

The Township has the following recurring fair value measurements for its investments as of March 31, 2017:

- Municipal Bonds in the amount of \$1,387,718 are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities (Level 2). This includes basing the value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, those bonds are valued under a discounted cash flow approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields or similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks.
- United States Government Agency Obligations in the amount of \$248,347 are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities (Level 2).
- Negotiable Certificates of Deposit in the amount of \$1,400,099 are valued based on readily observable pricing information (Level 2).

The Township did not have any investments valued with Level 1 or Level 3 inputs at March 31, 2017.

Investments in Prime Commercial Paper in the amount of \$1,263,926 are recorded at amortized cost which approximates fair value and is not subject to fair value disclosures.

Michigan Class Investment Pool holdings in the amount of \$3,468,052 are measured at net asset value (NAV).

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value per Share

The Township holds shares or interests in investment companies whereby the fair value of the investments is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment companies as a practical expedient.

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

Governmental Activities	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,650,573	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,650,573
Construction in progress	<u>95,075</u>	<u>3,006,371</u>	<u>(1,681,409)</u>	<u>1,420,037</u>
Subtotal	<u>2,745,648</u>	<u>3,006,371</u>	<u>(1,681,409)</u>	<u>4,070,610</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings	2,804,637	-	-	2,804,637
Improvements other than buildings	3,198,747	949,954	-	4,148,701
Machinery and equipment	2,594,869	11,398	-	2,606,267
Infrastructure	<u>3,740,075</u>	<u>903,907</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,643,982</u>
Subtotal	<u>12,338,328</u>	<u>1,865,259</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,203,587</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings	(1,063,908)	(70,947)	-	(1,134,855)
Improvements other than buildings	(2,447,579)	(161,494)	-	(2,609,073)
Machinery and equipment	(1,486,127)	(134,732)	-	(1,620,859)
Infrastructure	<u>(1,563,008)</u>	<u>(177,075)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,740,083)</u>
Subtotal	<u>(6,560,622)</u>	<u>(544,248)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,104,870)</u>
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>5,777,706</u>	<u>1,321,011</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,098,717</u>
Governmental Activities Total				
Capital Assets-Net of Depreciation	<u>\$ 8,523,354</u>	<u>\$ 4,327,382</u>	<u>\$ (1,681,409)</u>	<u>\$ 11,169,327</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

General government	\$ 45,452
Public safety	105,135
Public works	233,680
Recreation and culture	<u>159,981</u>
	<u>\$ 544,248</u>

Business-Type Activities	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Construction in progress	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings	102,362	-	-	102,362
Improvements other than buildings	26,944	-	-	26,944
Water system	<u>10,724,976</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,724,976</u>
Subtotal	<u>10,854,282</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,854,282</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings	(68,565)	(3,984)	-	(72,549)
Improvements other than buildings	(26,944)	-	-	(26,944)
Water system	<u>(5,953,487)</u>	<u>(268,125)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,221,612)</u>
Subtotal	<u>(6,048,996)</u>	<u>(272,109)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,321,105)</u>
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>4,805,286</u>	<u>(272,109)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,533,177</u>
Business-Type Activities Total				
Capital Assets-Net of Depreciation	<u>\$ 4,805,286</u>	<u>\$ (272,109)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,533,177</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to business-type activities as follows:

Water	\$ 268,125
Airport	<u>3,984</u>
	<u>\$ 272,109</u>

Construction Commitments-The Township had \$51,159 in construction commitments as of March 31, 2017.

5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

At March 31, 2017, interfund balances were as follows:

	<u>Payable Fund</u>
	<u>Water Fund</u>
Receivable Fund	
Township Improvement Fund	<u>\$ 29,335</u>

Interfund balances represent short-term borrowing to cover cash flow needs as well as balances payable and receivable for goods received from and provided to other funds.

Interfund transfers reported in the funds statements were as follows:

	Transfers Out							Total
	General Fund	Police Fund	Bike Path Fund	Sewer Distribution Fund	Water Fund	Airport Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Transfers In								
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 20,000 (1)	\$ 45,000 (1)	\$ 10,000 (1)	\$ 65,000 (1)	\$ 2,500 (1)	\$ 75,000 (1)	\$ 217,500
Township Improvement Fund	110,200 (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	110,200
Local Streets Fund	150,000 (3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
	<u>\$ 260,200</u>	<u>\$ 20,000</u>	<u>\$ 45,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 65,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,500</u>	<u>\$ 75,000</u>	<u>\$ 477,700</u>

The following describes the nature of the significant transfers:

- (1) Transfer to General Fund for administrative charges to other funds
- (2) Transfer to Township Improvement Fund for improvements
- (3) Transfer to Local Streets Fund for use on infrastructure

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Township has purchased commercial insurance to cover all risks of losses. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

7. PENSION PLAN

The Park Township Pension Plan is a defined contribution pension plan established by the Township to provide benefits at retirement to eligible employees of the Township meeting age and length of service requirements. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. At March 31, 2017, there were 16 plan participants. The Township is required to contribute 13.4% of covered compensation. Contributions to the plan by the Township were \$144,095 for the year ended March 31, 2017. Plan provisions and contribution requirements are established and may be amended by the Township Board.

8. DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The Township offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The plan, available to all Township employees, permits them to defer a portion of their current salary until future years. The deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death, or unforeseen emergency. All assets of the plan are held in trust for the employees thereby insulating the assets from the Township's general creditors. As a result, the plan assets are not included in these financial statements.

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Township administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan (Retiree Health Benefits Plan). The plan provides healthcare insurance premiums for certain eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided to all full-time elected or non-elected employees who have reached age 65 and have worked at least 10 years for the Township upon their retirement from the Township (this was changed in June 2010 from age 62 and 10 years of service or a combined age and years of service totaling 80 and a minimum age of 55 upon retirement). Effective April 1, 2016, the Township has amended the plan to eliminate the retiree health care supplement for active employees. The plan was established by the Township and can be amended at its discretion. The Retiree Health Benefits Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report and a legal trust has not been established for the plan.

For the year ended March 31, 2017 the Township contributed \$928 to the plan for current premiums (which is net of \$257 reimbursed to the township by retirees). Such premiums are expected to be funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. An actuarial valuation of the Township's liability for these benefits in accordance with GASB Statement No. 43 has not been performed. Inasmuch as the plan is only open to a small number of Township retirees, management has determined that the actuarially accrued liability would be immaterial to the financial statements taken as a whole.

10. COMMITMENTS

Ottawa County has issued general obligation bonds to provide for the acquisition, construction and financing of improvements to the Wyoming Water Supply System and the City of Holland Waste Water Treatment Plant. Each participating municipality has entered into contracts with Ottawa County pledging its full faith and credit for its respective share of the bond obligation.

At March 31, 2017, the portion of these Ottawa County bonds outstanding for which the Township has pledged its full faith and credit amounted to approximately \$3,686,472.

11. UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2015, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension Plans*. The statement addresses accounting and reporting by employer governments that provide other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plans to report in the statement of net position a net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability (the present value of projected benefit payment to employees based on their past service) and the assets (mostly investments reported at fair value) set aside in a trust and restricted to paying benefits to current employees, retirees, and their beneficiaries. The Township is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on the financial statements when adopted. The provisions of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2017.

12. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

Net position of the Township's governmental activities has been restated as of March 31, 2016 to account for the Township's change in reporting of shared road improvements and flowage rights.

	<u>Government-wide Statement of Net Position</u>
Net position at March 31, 2016, as previously reported	\$ 22,288,678
Prior period adjustments for:	
Capital assets	<u>(2,658,023)</u>
As restated	<u>\$ 19,630,655</u>

Required
Supplementary Information

Park Township, Michigan
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 905,550	\$ 913,550	\$ 917,351	\$ 3,801
Licenses and permits	219,060	257,577	272,276	14,699
State shared revenues	1,400,000	1,415,000	1,460,724	45,724
Charges for services	59,000	60,160	64,130	3,970
Investment earnings	5,350	22,650	25,814	3,164
Other	20,925	51,325	46,952	(4,373)
Total Revenues	<u>2,609,885</u>	<u>2,720,262</u>	<u>2,787,247</u>	<u>66,985</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General Government:				
Township board	54,902	76,902	64,965	11,937
Supervisor	15,608	15,608	14,415	1,193
Manager	168,265	168,415	164,843	3,572
Finance	111,816	113,016	112,838	178
Audit	16,800	14,300	13,675	625
Elections	78,055	75,855	61,908	13,947
Assessor	242,305	261,880	259,220	2,660
Attorney	75,000	75,000	51,306	23,694
Clerk	102,250	105,851	101,321	4,530
Information technology	73,000	73,000	58,625	14,375
Board of review	2,955	2,955	2,080	875
Treasurer	53,726	64,936	57,817	7,119
Township office	225,918	234,418	210,832	23,586
Township property	32,242	31,292	24,524	6,768
Cemetery	41,433	42,638	38,868	3,770
Total General Government	<u>1,294,275</u>	<u>1,356,066</u>	<u>1,237,237</u>	<u>118,829</u>
Public Safety:				
Fire protection	562,899	553,979	504,279	49,700
Inspections	171,113	220,143	204,750	15,393
Total Public Safety	<u>734,012</u>	<u>774,122</u>	<u>709,029</u>	<u>65,093</u>
Public Works:				
Drains	42,515	71,465	66,164	5,301
Engineering	5,000	1,000	375	625
Total Public Works	<u>47,515</u>	<u>72,465</u>	<u>66,539</u>	<u>5,926</u>

Park Township, Michigan
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
Community and Economic Development:				
Community services	196,500	203,500	201,171	2,329
Planning and zoning	141,251	153,576	147,972	5,604
Total Community and Economic Development	<u>337,751</u>	<u>357,076</u>	<u>349,143</u>	<u>7,933</u>
Insurance, Bonds & Fringes:				
Insurances	55,188	55,188	54,892	296
Retiree costs/fringe benefits	1,500	1,500	1,185	315
Total Insurance, Bonds, and Fringes	<u>56,688</u>	<u>56,688</u>	<u>56,077</u>	<u>611</u>
Contingencies	<u>65,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>2,535,241</u>	<u>2,616,417</u>	<u>2,418,025</u>	<u>198,392</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>74,644</u>	<u>103,845</u>	<u>369,222</u>	<u>265,377</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers in	217,500	217,500	217,500	-
Transfers out	(265,000)	(265,000)	(260,200)	4,800
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(47,500)</u>	<u>(47,500)</u>	<u>(42,700)</u>	<u>4,800</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	27,144	56,345	326,522	270,177
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>1,484,472</u>	<u>1,484,472</u>	<u>1,484,472</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ 1,511,616</u>	<u>\$ 1,540,817</u>	<u>\$ 1,810,994</u>	<u>\$ 270,177</u>

Park Township, Michigan
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - POLICE FUND
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 643,000	\$ 647,000	\$ 648,625	\$ 1,625
Fines and forfeitures	22,500	17,550	17,979	429
Investment earnings	3,839	8,162	7,472	(690)
Total Revenues	<u>669,339</u>	<u>672,712</u>	<u>674,076</u>	<u>1,364</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public Safety:				
Police services	<u>656,960</u>	<u>651,260</u>	<u>663,234</u>	<u>(11,974)</u>
Excess Of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	12,379	21,452	10,842	(10,610)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers out	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(7,621)	1,452	(9,158)	(10,610)
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>1,065,686</u>	<u>1,065,686</u>	<u>1,065,686</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ 1,058,065</u>	<u>\$ 1,067,138</u>	<u>\$ 1,056,528</u>	<u>\$ (10,610)</u>

Park Township, Michigan
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BIKE PATH FUND
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 382,000	\$ 383,500	\$ 386,761	\$ 3,261
State shared revenues	11,309	15,598	15,597	(1)
Investment earnings	4,230	6,230	6,799	569
Other	-	500	624	124
Total Revenues	<u>397,539</u>	<u>405,828</u>	<u>409,781</u>	<u>3,953</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public Works:				
Bike paths	<u>1,098,214</u>	<u>1,129,589</u>	<u>1,164,953</u>	<u>(35,364)</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(700,675)	(723,761)	(755,172)	(31,411)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers out	<u>(45,000)</u>	<u>(45,000)</u>	<u>(45,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(745,675)	(768,761)	(800,172)	(31,411)
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>1,520,158</u>	<u>1,520,158</u>	<u>1,520,158</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ 774,483</u>	<u>\$ 751,397</u>	<u>\$ 719,986</u>	<u>\$ (31,411)</u>

Park Township, Michigan
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - LIBRARY FUND
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 1,192,810	\$ 1,217,000	\$ 1,217,245	\$ 245
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General Government:				
Library	<u>1,192,810</u>	<u>1,217,000</u>	<u>1,217,245</u>	<u>(245)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Other Supplementary Information

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Street Lighting Fund—accounts for the resources of special assessments and other revenues restricted for the provision of street lighting services.

West Michigan Airport Authority Fund—was established to account for a special tax levy to support operations of the West Michigan Airport Authority.

Park/Recreation Fund—was established to account for a special tax levy to support park and recreation services.

Capital Projects Funds

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Local Streets Fund—this fund accounts for taxes and other resources that are restricted for use on local streets within the township.

Park Township, Michigan
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
	West Michigan			Local Streets Fund	
	Street Lighting Fund	Airport Authority Fund	Park/ Recreation Fund		
ASSETS					
Cash and investments	\$ 77,561	\$ -	\$ 853,645	\$ 537,016	\$ 1,468,222
Receivables:					
Accounts	4,032	-	-	-	4,032
Due from other governments	3,168	1,447	7,249	7,256	19,120
Prepaid items	-	-	4,688	-	4,688
Total Assets	<u>\$ 84,761</u>	<u>\$ 1,447</u>	<u>\$ 865,582</u>	<u>\$ 544,272</u>	<u>\$ 1,496,062</u>
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 7,294	\$ -	\$ 8,256	\$ -	\$ 15,550
Accrued expenses	-	-	6,279	-	6,279
Deposits	-	-	6,910	-	6,910
Due to other governments	3,139	1,447	400	-	4,986
Unearned revenue	-	-	18,585	-	18,585
Total Liabilities	<u>10,433</u>	<u>1,447</u>	<u>40,430</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,310</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable:					
Prepaid items	-	-	4,688	-	4,688
Restricted for:					
Street lighting	74,328	-	-	-	74,328
Parks/recreation	-	-	720,464	-	720,464
Local streets	-	-	-	544,272	544,272
Assigned for:					
Parks/recreation	-	-	100,000	-	100,000
Total Fund Balances	<u>74,328</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>825,152</u>	<u>544,272</u>	<u>1,443,752</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 84,761</u>	<u>\$ 1,447</u>	<u>\$ 865,582</u>	<u>\$ 544,272</u>	<u>\$ 1,496,062</u>

Park Township, Michigan
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended March 31, 2017

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
	West Michigan			Local Streets Fund	
	Street Lighting Fund	Airport Authority Fund	Park/ Recreation Fund		
Revenues:					
Taxes	\$ -	\$ 96,512	\$ 483,511	\$ 484,003	\$ 1,064,026
Charges for services	-	-	96,248	-	96,248
Investment earnings	128	-	3,923	1,936	5,987
Special assessments	141,927	-	-	-	141,927
Other	-	-	2,349	-	2,349
Total Revenues	<u>142,055</u>	<u>96,512</u>	<u>586,031</u>	<u>485,939</u>	<u>1,310,537</u>
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Public works	125,920	96,512	-	7,874	230,306
Recreation and culture	-	-	466,032	-	466,032
Capital outlay	-	-	-	530,768	530,768
Total Expenditures	<u>125,920</u>	<u>96,512</u>	<u>466,032</u>	<u>538,642</u>	<u>1,227,106</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>16,135</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>119,999</u>	<u>(52,703)</u>	<u>83,431</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Transfers in	-	-	-	150,000	150,000
Transfers out	(2,500)	-	(65,000)	(7,500)	(75,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(2,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(65,000)</u>	<u>142,500</u>	<u>75,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	13,635	-	54,999	89,797	158,431
Fund Balances - April 1	<u>60,693</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>770,153</u>	<u>454,475</u>	<u>1,285,321</u>
Fund Balances - March 31	<u>\$ 74,328</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 825,152</u>	<u>\$ 544,272</u>	<u>\$ 1,443,752</u>